

APPENDIX 1

Isnād Diagrams

The diagrams are freely available at <https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.21564102>

Onomastic Abbreviations

Personal Names

A. = Ahmād	Hu. = Ḥusayn
‘AAz. = ‘Abd al-‘Azīz	‘I. = ‘Isā
‘Ab. = ‘Abbās	Ibr. = Ibrāhīm
‘ABq. = ‘Abd al-Bāqī	Iḥq. = Iṣhāq
‘AD. = ‘Abd al-Dā’im	Ism. = Ismā’īl
‘AGh. = ‘Abd al-Ghāfir	J. = Ja‘far
‘AHd. = ‘Abd al-Hādī	Lth. = Layth
‘AHmd. = ‘Abd al-Ḥamīd	M. = Muḥammad
‘AK. = ‘Abd al-Karīm	Ms. = Mūsā
‘Al. = ‘Abdallāh	Mṣ. = Muṣṭafā
‘ALṭ. = ‘Abd al-Laṭīf	Msd. = Maṣ‘ūd
‘AM. = ‘Abd al-Mun‘im	Mṣr. = Maṇṣūr
‘AMn. = ‘Abd al-Mu‘min	Q. = Qāsim
‘AMk. = ‘Abd al-Malik	S. = Sa‘īd
‘AMz. = ‘Abd al-Mu‘izz	Sf. = Sufyān
‘AR. = ‘Abd al-Raḥmān	Sh. = Sarḥān
‘ARḥ. = ‘Abd al-Raḥīm	Sul. = Sulaymān
‘ARzq. = ‘Abd al-Razzāq	‘U. = ‘Umar
‘AS. = ‘Abd al-Sallām	‘UAl. = ‘Ubayd Allāh
‘AS. = ‘Abd al-Ṣamad	‘Uth. = ‘Uthmān
‘AW. = ‘Abd al-Wāhid	Yf. = Yūsuf
‘AWhb. = ‘Abd al-Wahhāb	Yḥ. = Yahyā
Dwd. = Dāwūd	Yq. = Ya‘qūb
Fṭ. = Fāṭima	Ys. = Yūnus
Ḥ. = Ḥasan	Zb. = Zaynab
Hsh. = Hishām	Zk. = Zakariyyā’

Names of Places

A. = al-Andalus	N. = Naysābūr
Al. = Aleppo	NA. = North Africa
B. = Baghdad	Ns. = Nasā
D. = Damascus	Q. = Qayrawān
E. = Egypt	Qz. = Qazvin
I. = Isfahan	S. = Syria
J. = Jerusalem	Ş. = Şan'ā'
Md. = Medina	Sh. = Shiraz
Mk. = Mecca	Y. = Yemen
Mrk. = Marrakesh	

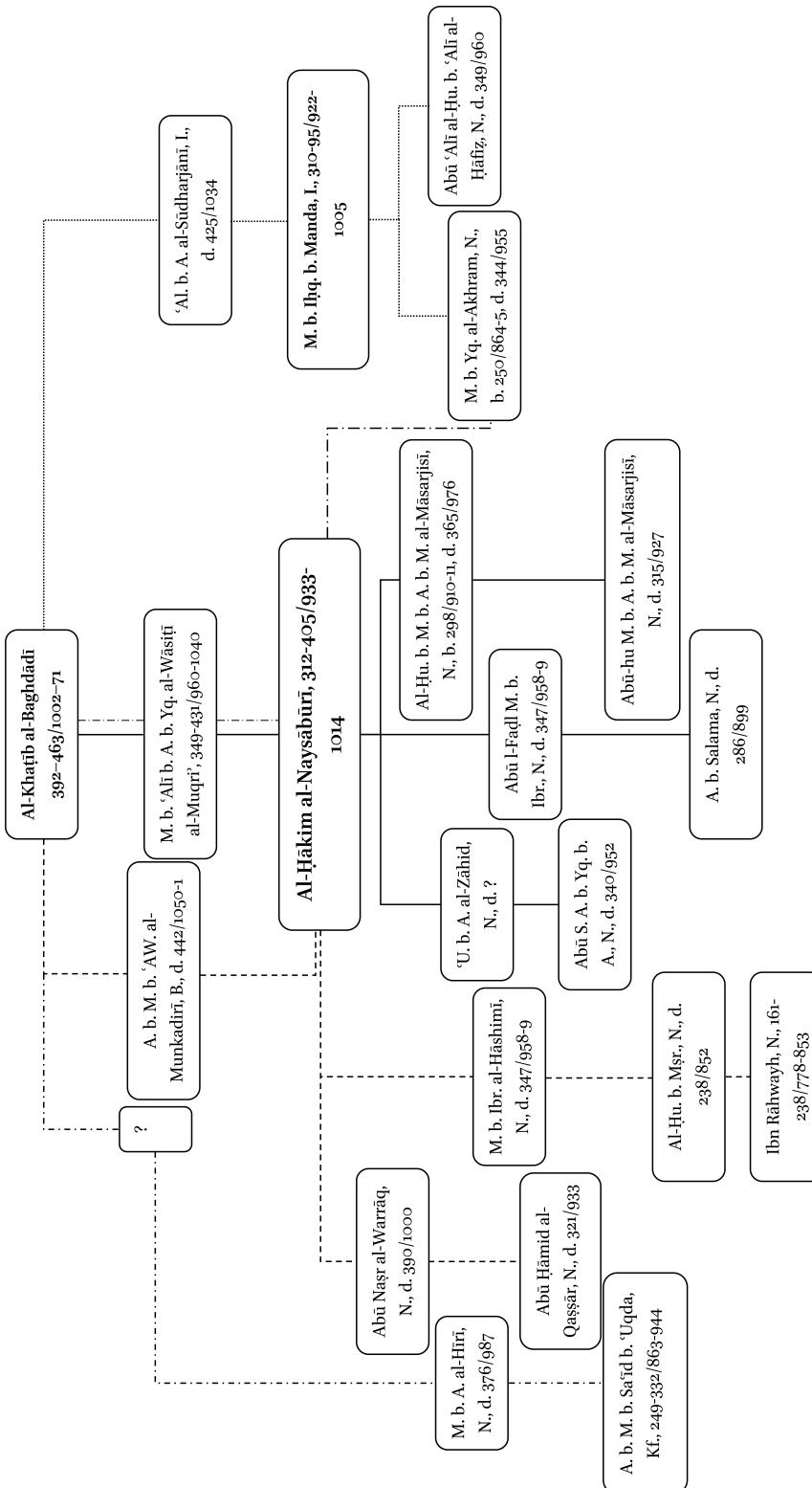


DIAGRAM 1 Al-Khatib al-Baghdaði's biographical sources about Muslim

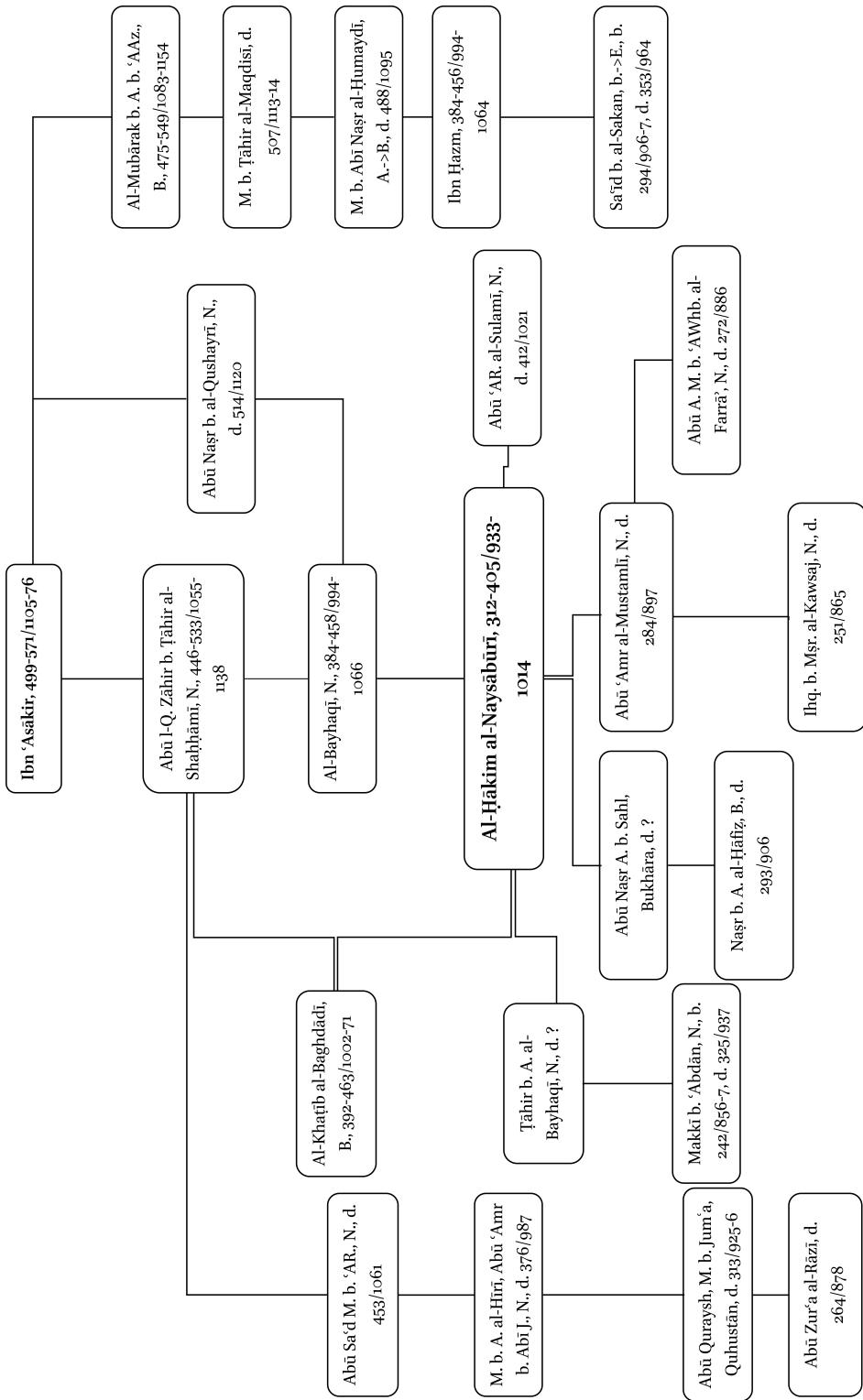
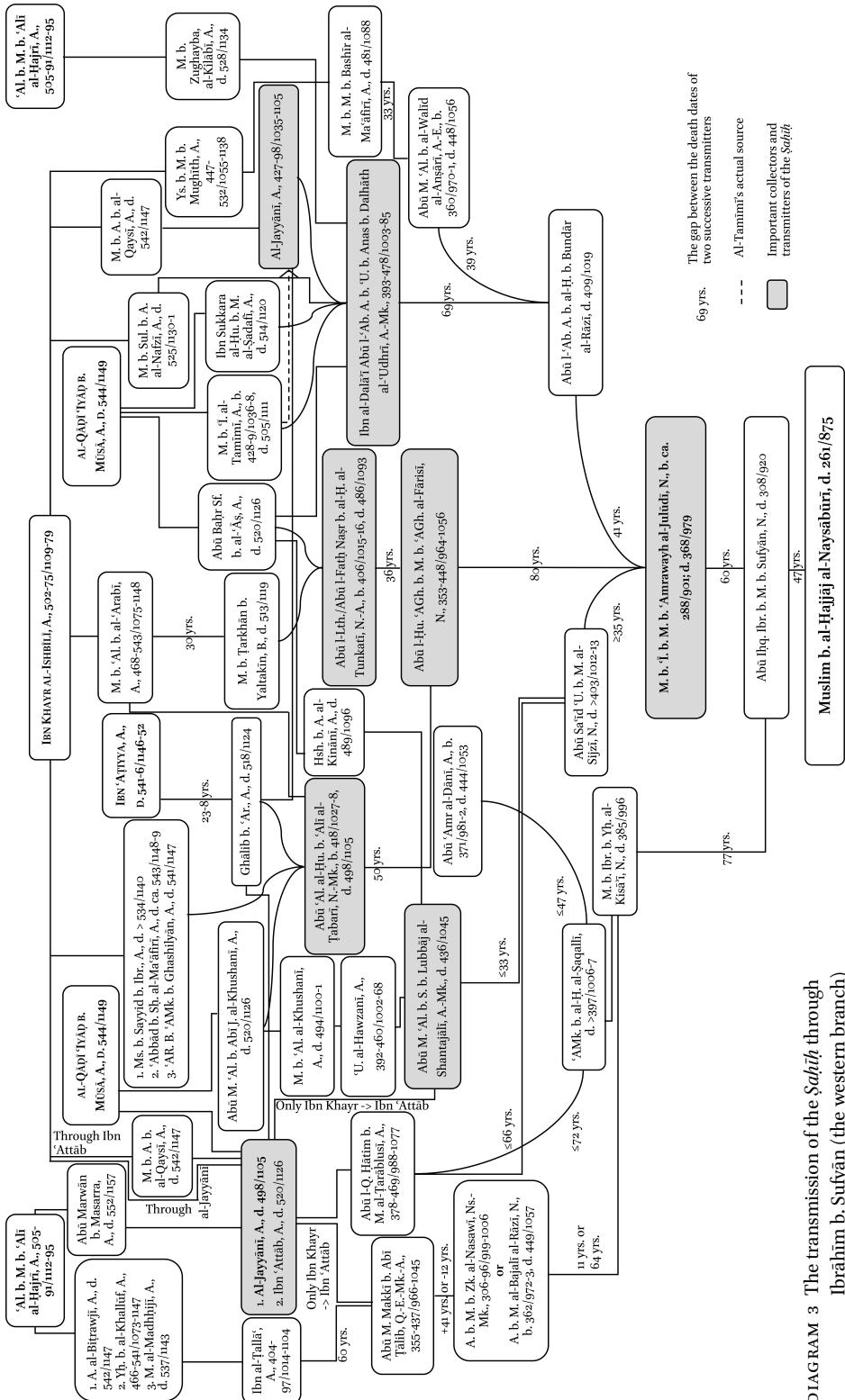


DIAGRAM 2 Ibn Asâkir's unique *isnâds* of biographical reports about Muslim



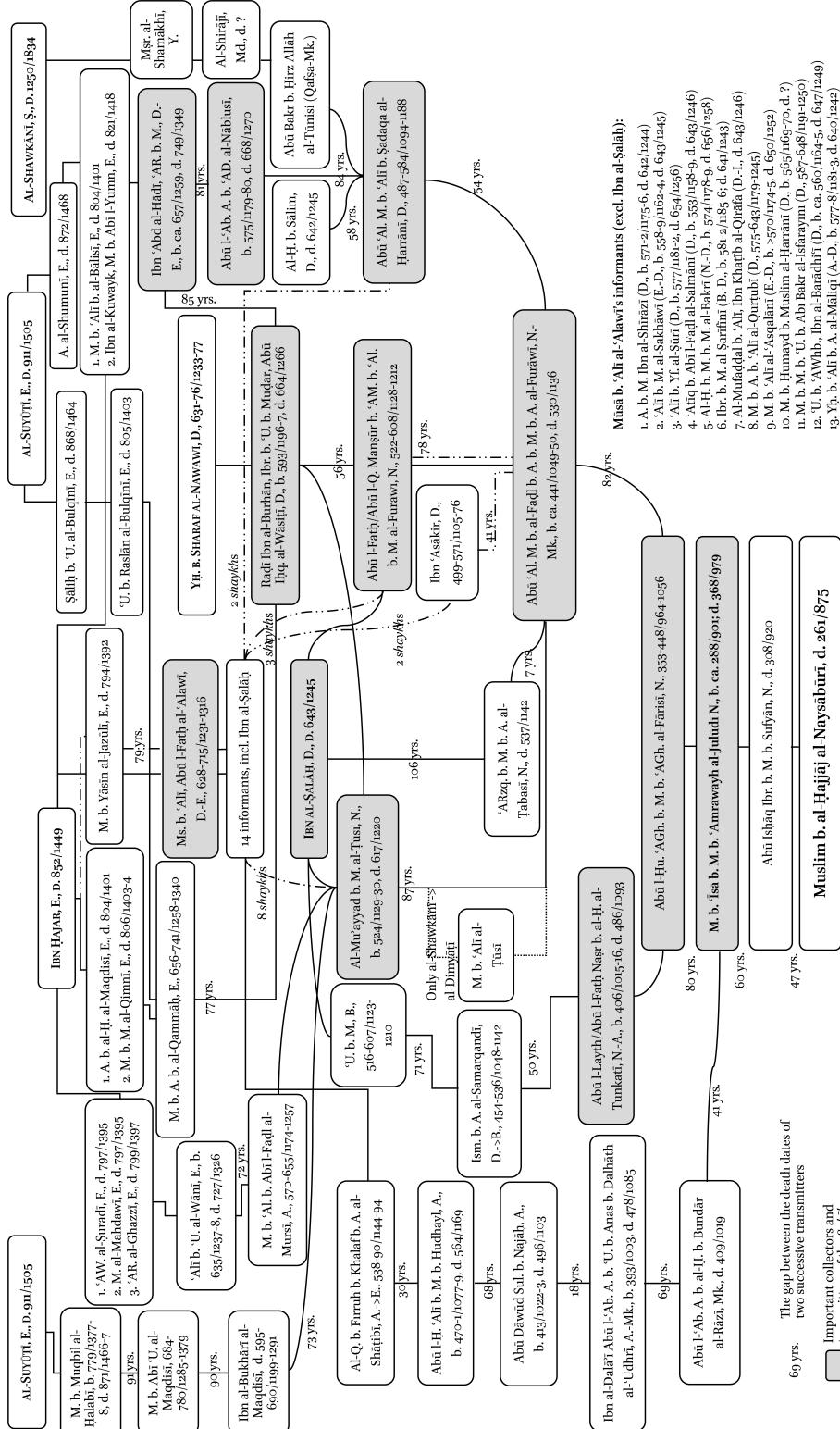


DIAGRAM 4 The transmission of the *Sahīh* through Ibrāhīm b. Sufyān (the eastern branch)

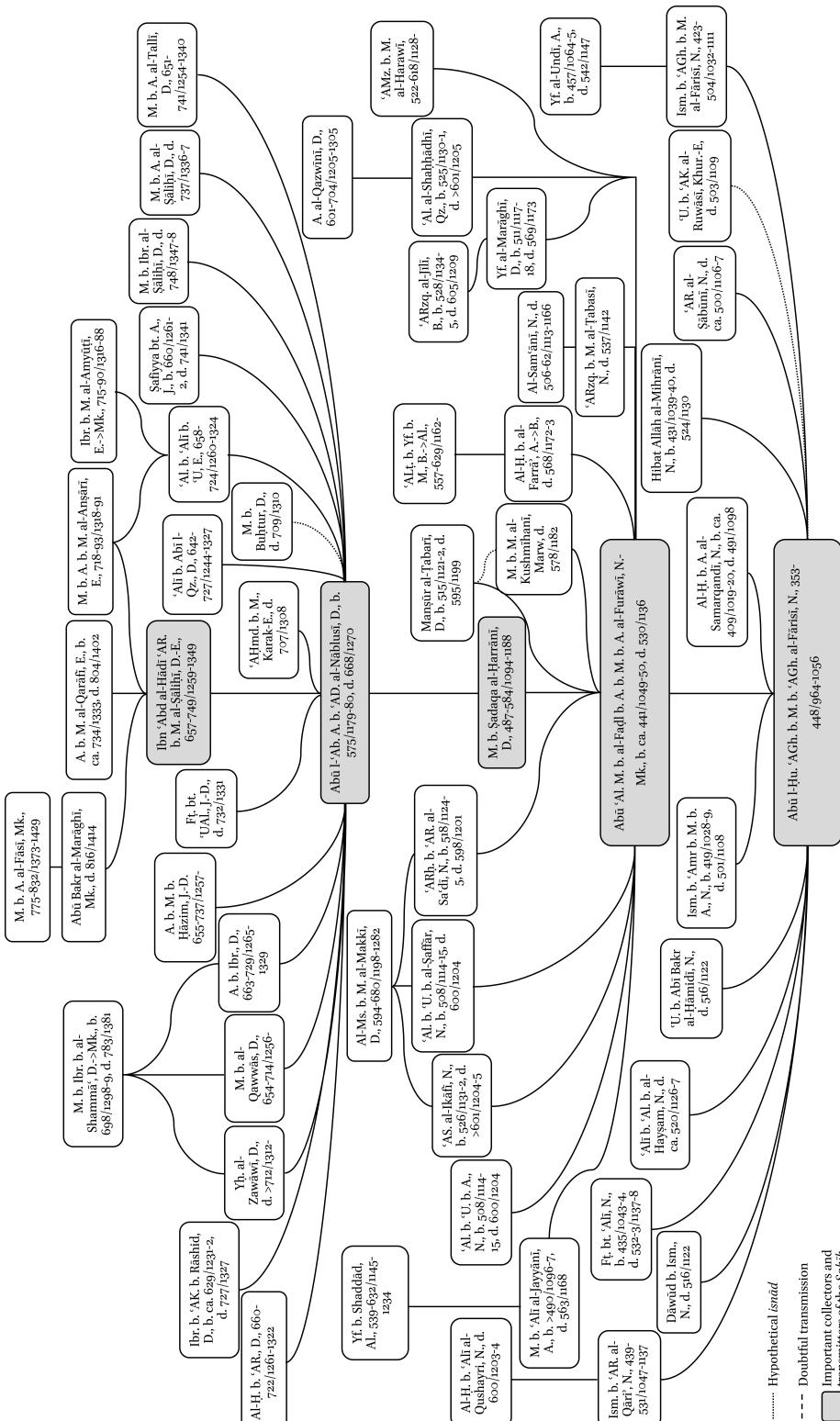


DIAGRAM 5 Truncated transmissions on the authority of 'Abd al-Ghāfir al-Fārisī → al-Ju'lūdī → Ibn Sufyān

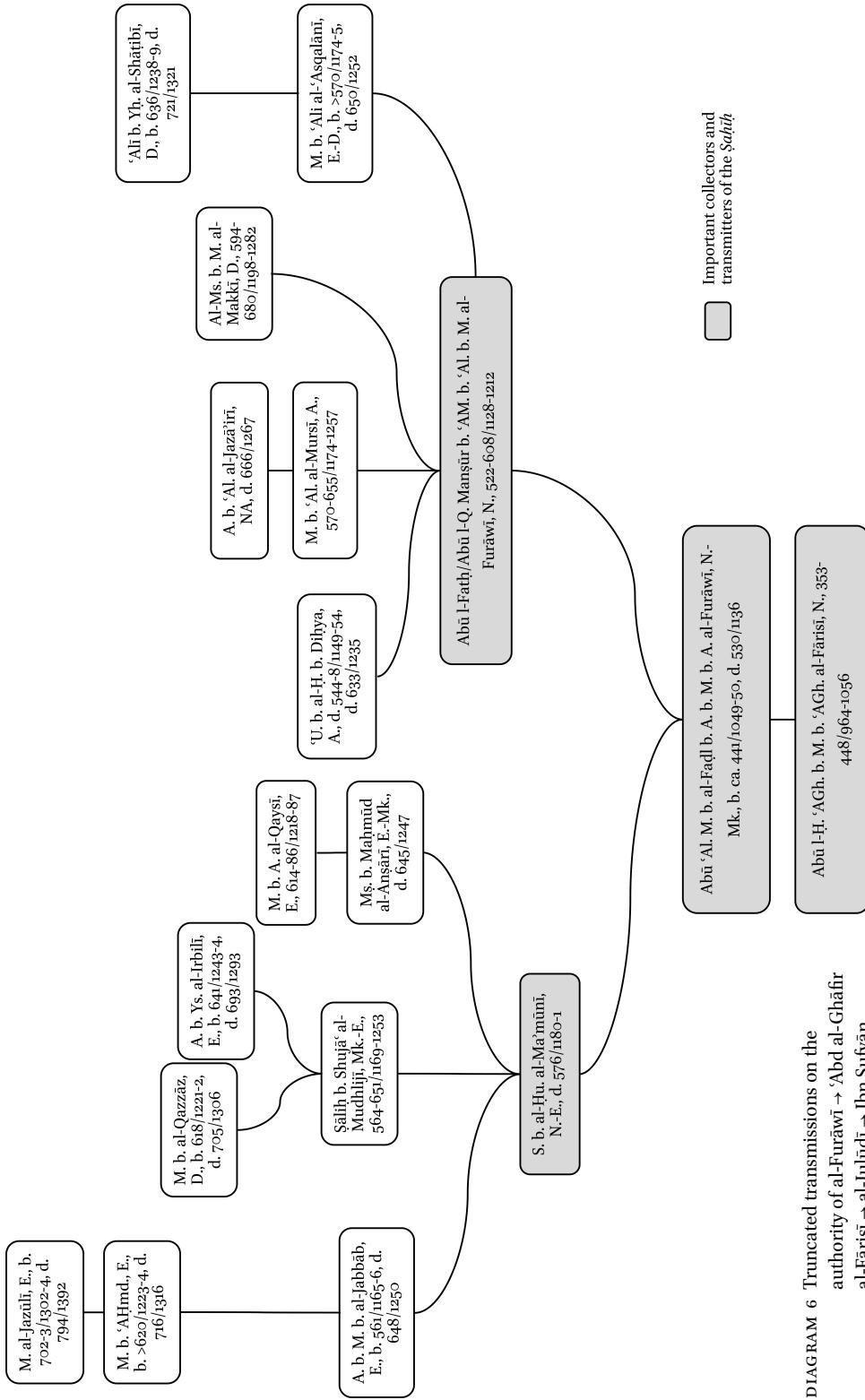


DIAGRAM 6 Truncated transmissions on the authority of al-Furāwī → 'Abd al-Ghāfir al-Fārisī → al-Jūlūdī → Ibn Sufyān

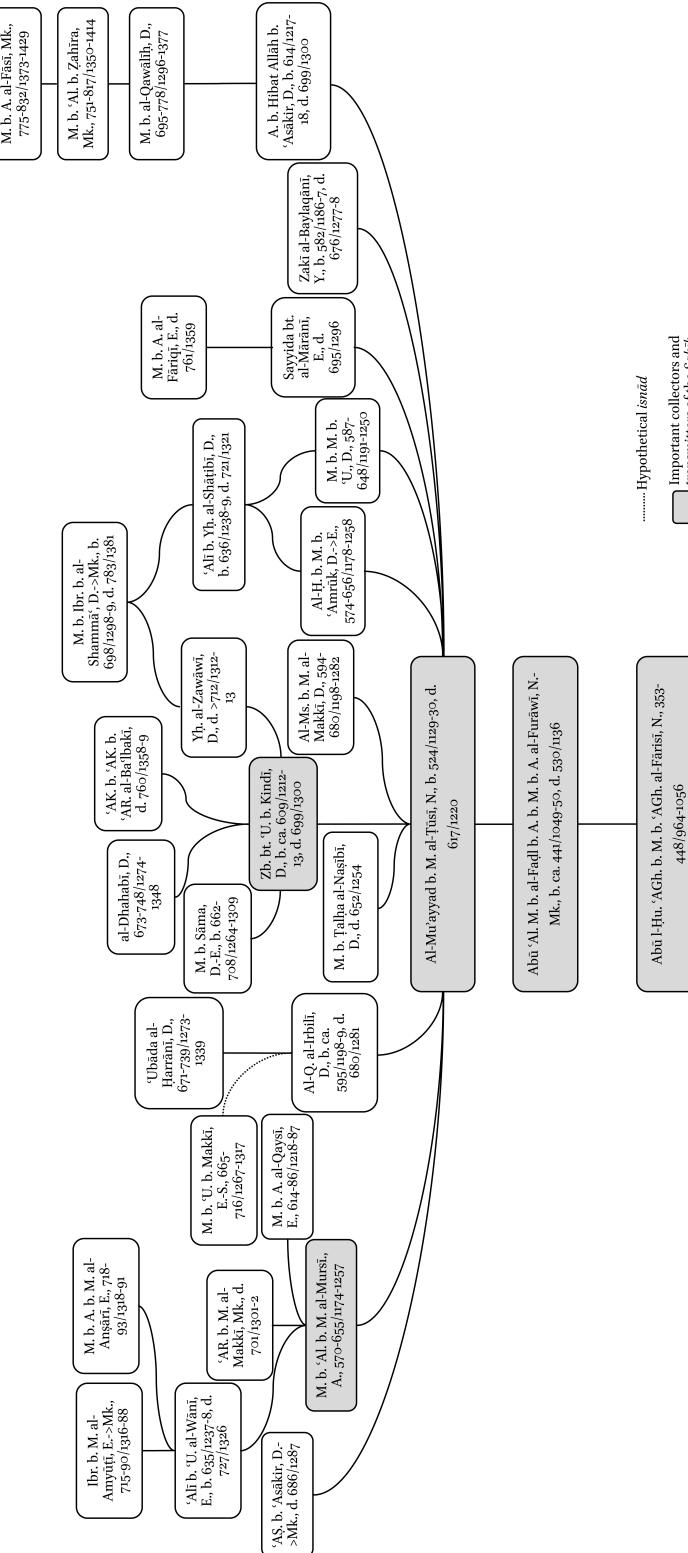


DIAGRAM 7 Truncated transmissions on the authority of al-Muāyyad al-Tūsī → Abd al-Ghafir al-Parīsī → al-Ju'lūdī → Ibn Sufyān

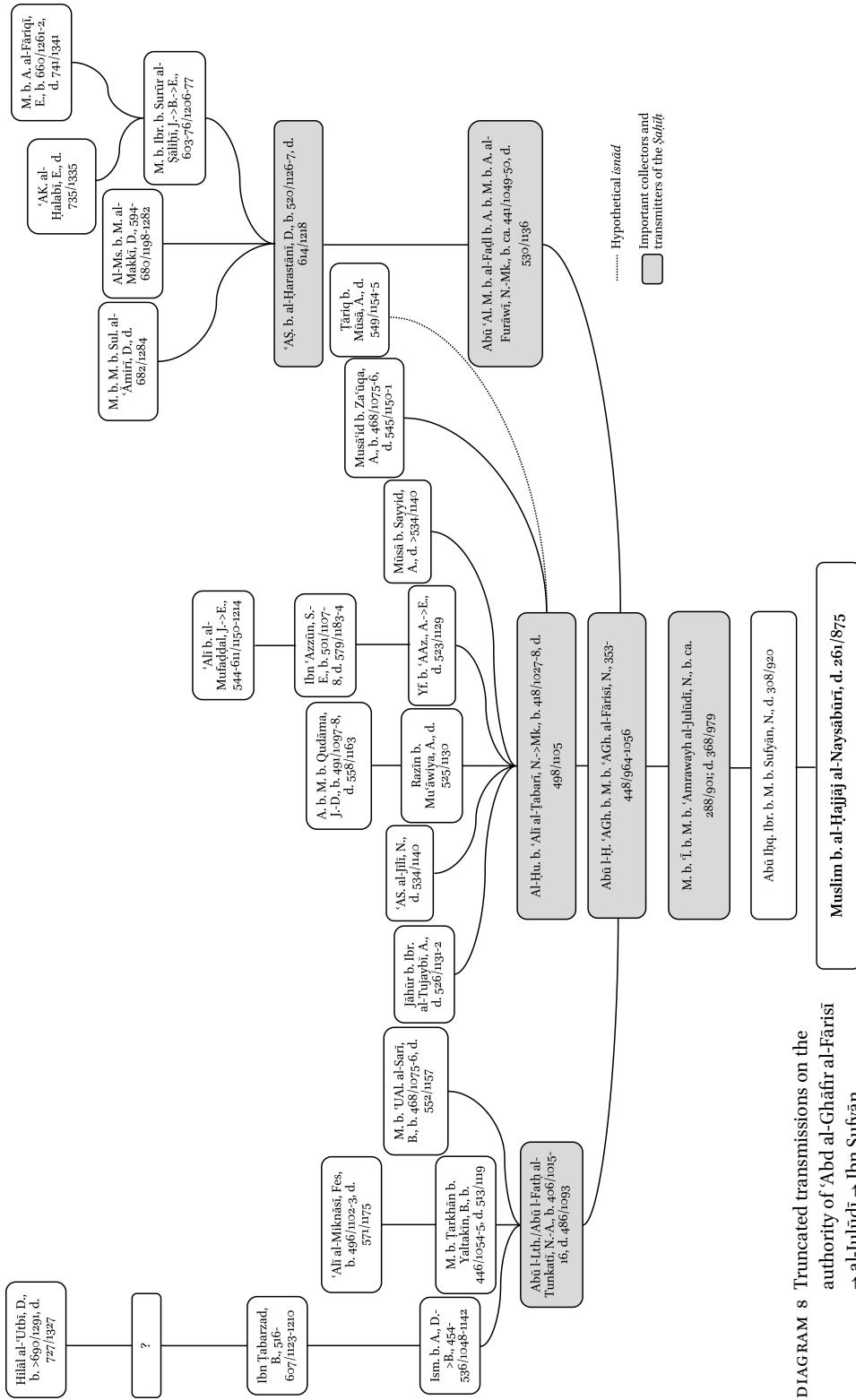


DIAGRAM 8 Truncated transmissions on the authority of Abd al-Ghafir al-Farisi
 → al-Juludī → Ibn Sufyān

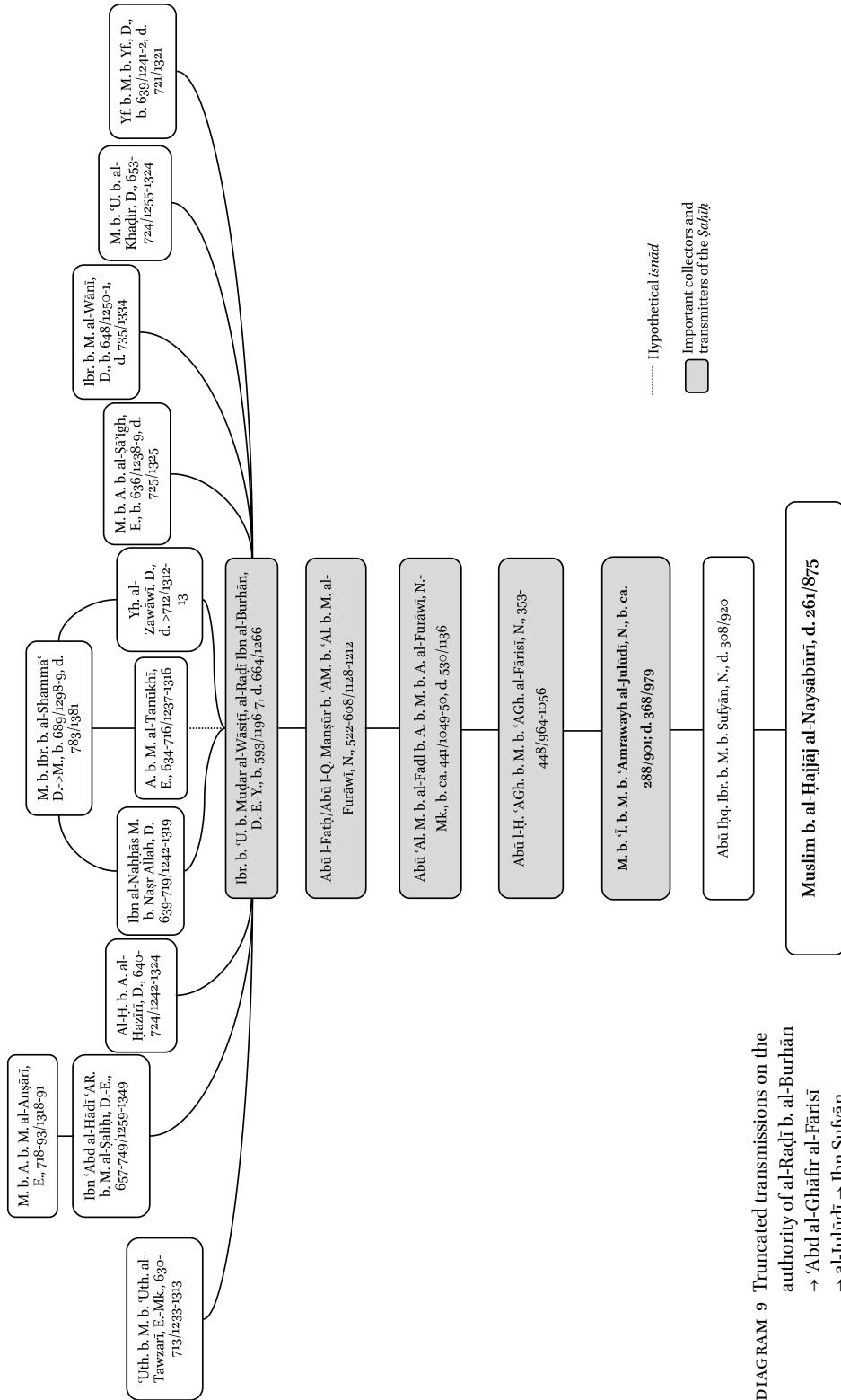


DIAGRAM 9 Truncated transmissions on the authority of al-Rādī b. al-Burhān
 → 'Abd al-Ğhāfir al-Tārīsī
 → al-Julūdī → Ibn Sufyān

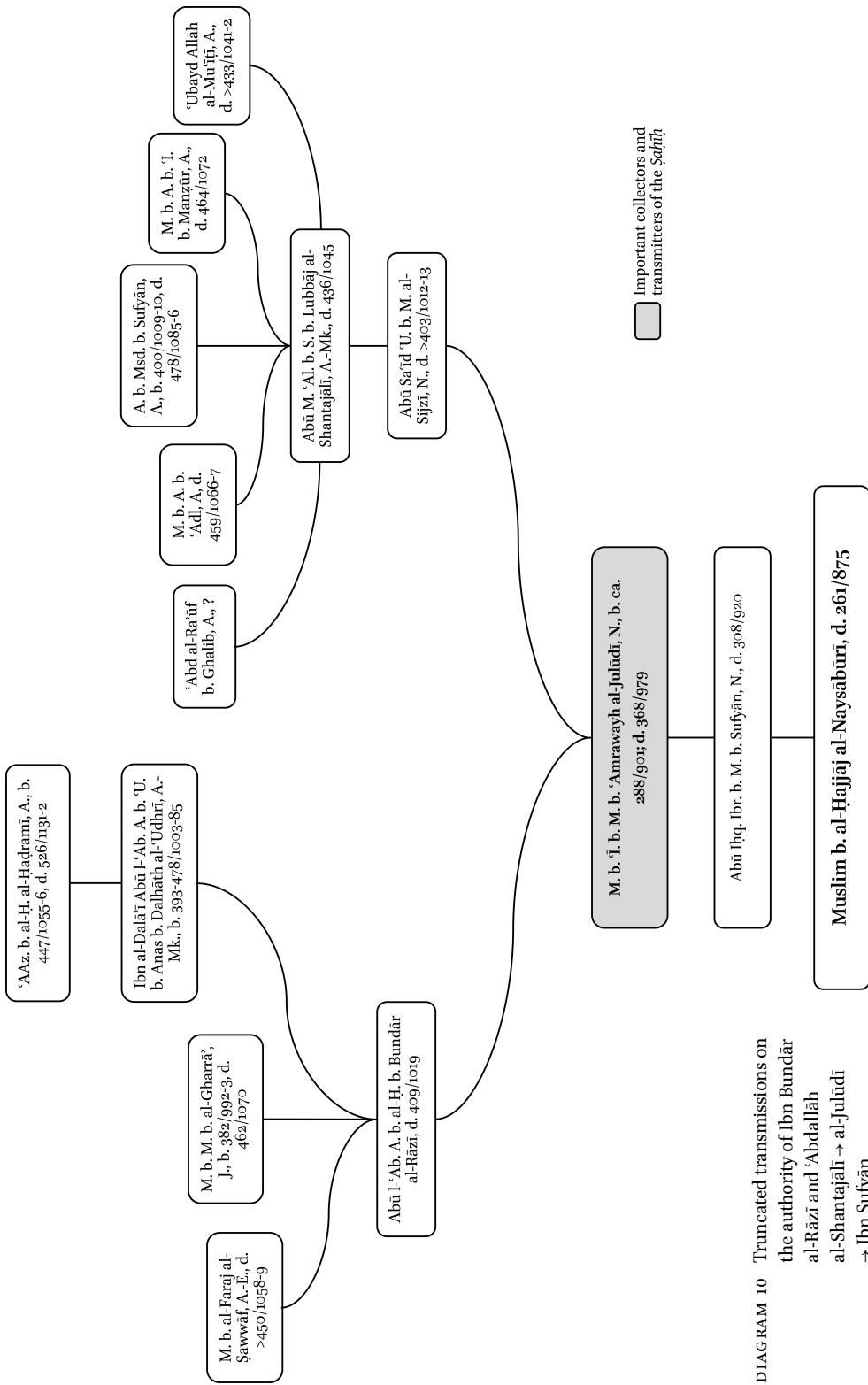


DIAGRAM 10 Truncated transmissions on the authority of Ibn Bundār al-Rāzī and Abdal-lāh al-Shāntajālī → al-Juhidī → Ibn Sufyān

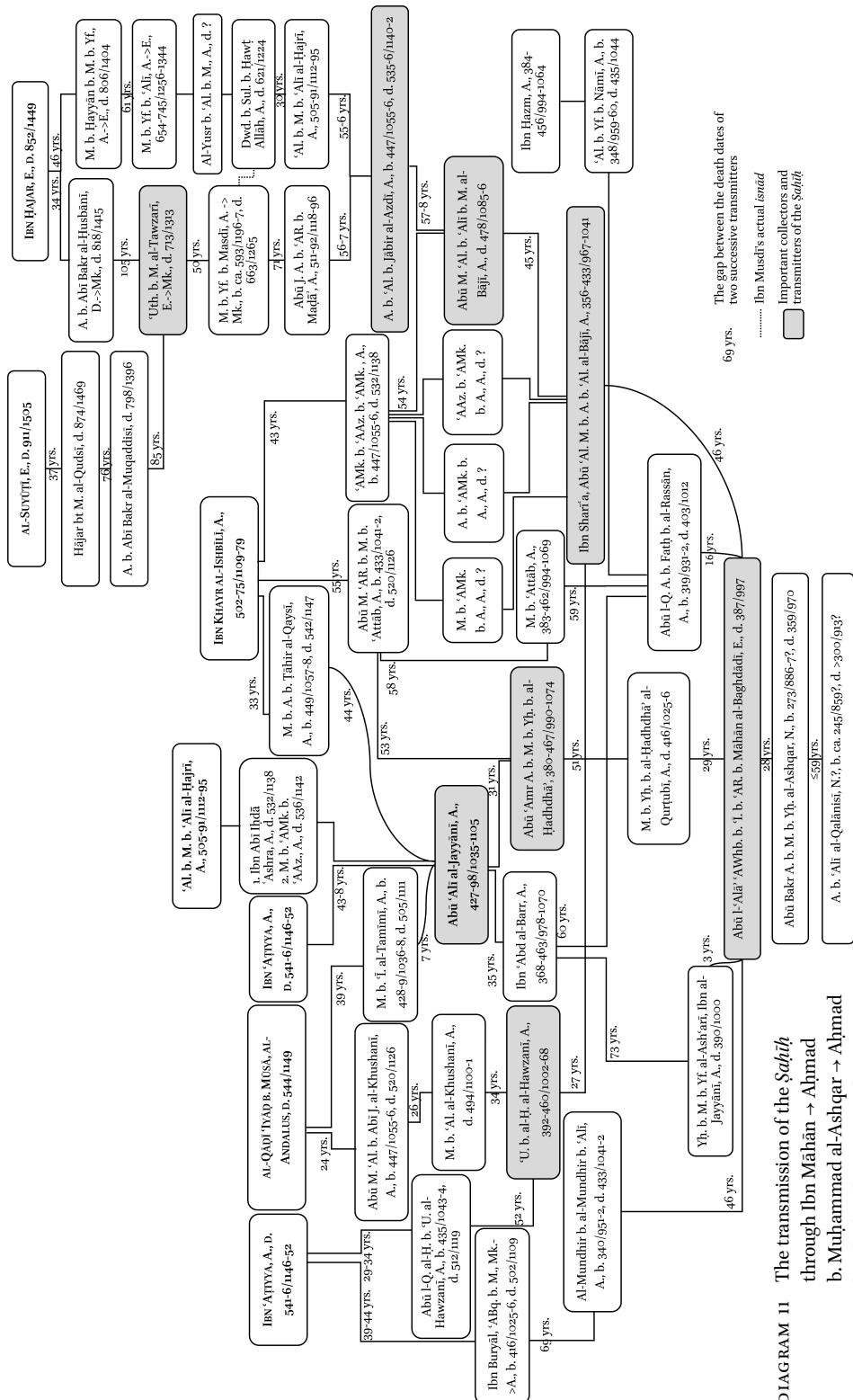


DIAGRAM 11 The transmission of the *Ṣaḥīḥ*
 through Ibn Māhiā → Ahmad
 b. Muḥammad al-Asḥraqār → Aḥmad
 b. ʻAlī al-Qaṭānī → Muslim

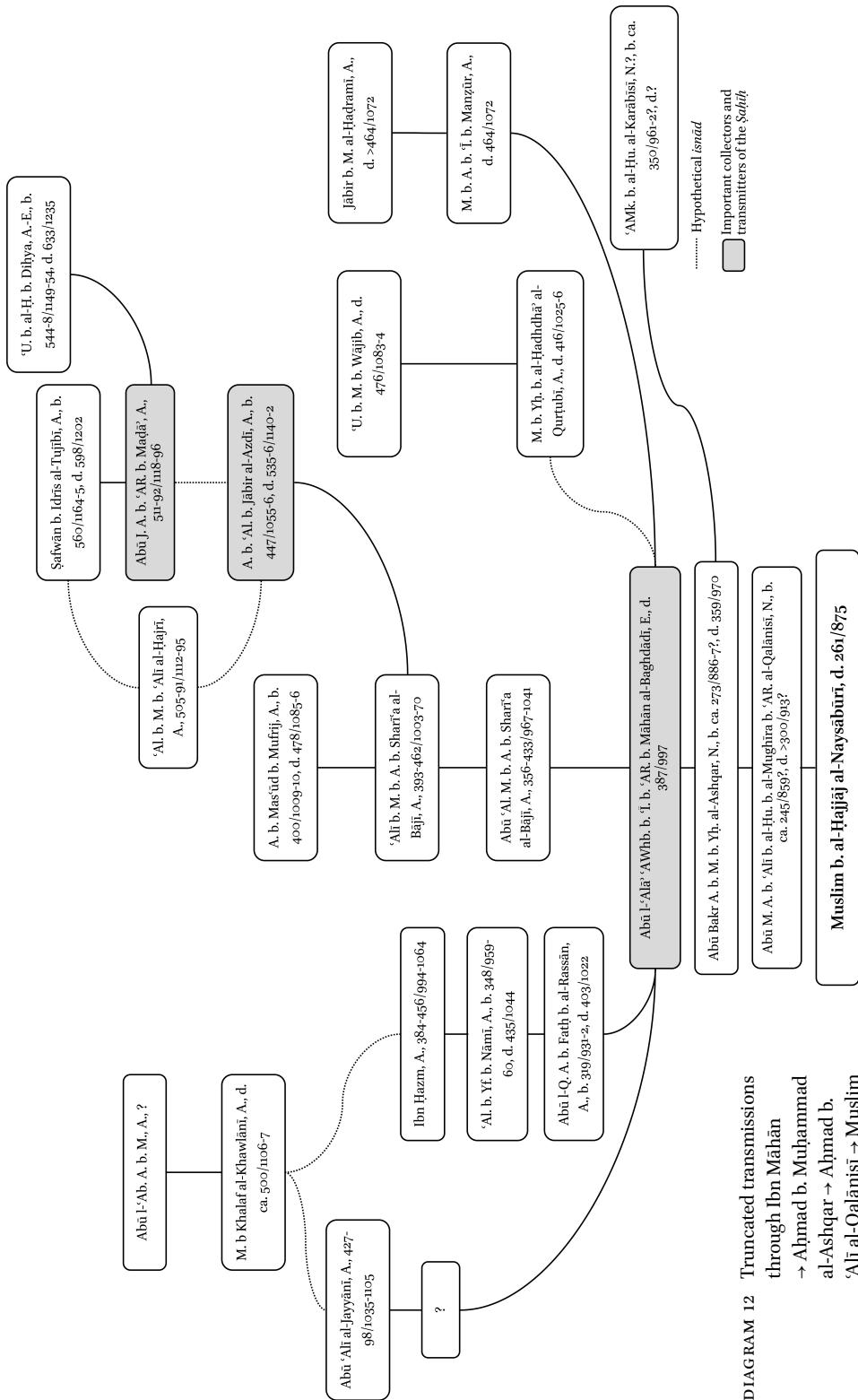
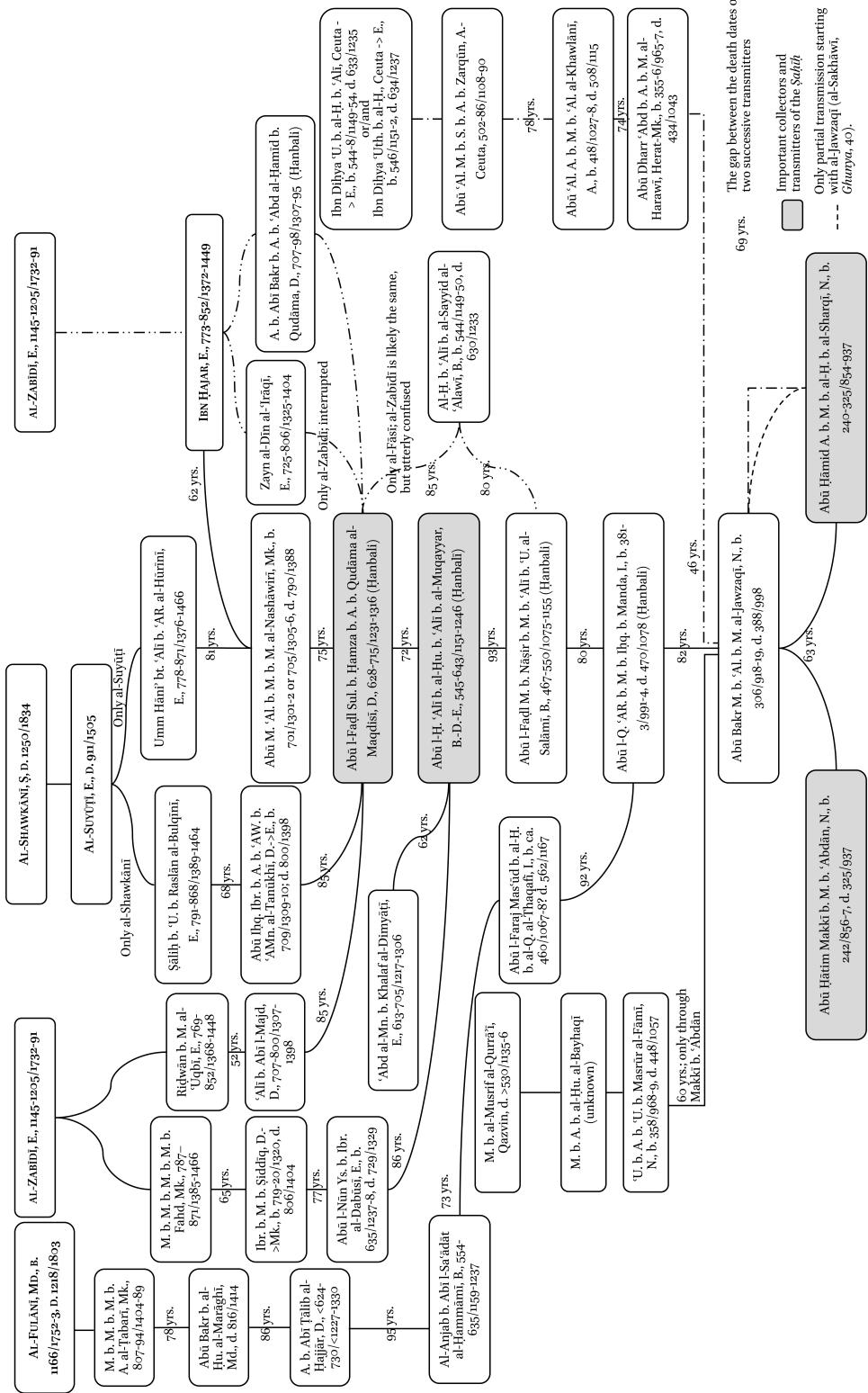


DIAGRAM 12 Truncated transmissions through *Ibn Māhān* → *Ahmad b. Muhammad al-Ashqar* → *Ahmad b. 'Ali al-Qalānī* → Muslim



¹³ The transmission of the *Šahīh* through Makkī b. 'Abdān and Ahmad b. al-Sharqi → Muslim